All that Wheezes is not Asthma—Broncholithiasis, a Forgotten Disease

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Abstract

<u>Introduction</u>: Asthma is a common condition seen by medical practitioners. However, 'all that wheezes is not asthma', is an important adage not to be forgotten. We report a case of broncholithiasis which was initially misdiagnosed as asthma. <u>Clinical Picture</u>: An 81-year-old female presented with cough and intermittent wheezing associated with one episode of haemoptysis. Chest radiograph and CT thorax were suggestive of broncholithiasis. This was confirmed by flexible bronchoscopy. <u>Treatment</u>: The broncholith was successfully extracted using flexible bronchoscopy. <u>Outcome</u>: The patient had complete resolution of symptoms post procedure. <u>Conclusions</u>: Physicians should always entertain other differential diagnoses which may mimic asthma.

Ann Acad Med Singapore 2002; 31:528-30

Key words: Broncholith, Calcification, Cough, Flexible bronchoscopy, Tuberculosis

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