

Correction to Letter to the Editor “Normative data for baseline and longitudinal neuropsychological assessments in Singapore” [Ann Acad Med Singap 2024;1:48]

The authors would like to make a correction in the publication of the original article.

The “modified version of Logical Memory (Immediate and Delayed Recall of an adapted version of Story B)” is removed from the Letter, due to irreconcilable differences in the way the test was administered across the different research studies we drew the data from, thus the test data are not valid.

The respective data from Table 1 presented in the Letter has also been removed. The correct table is as follows.

The authors would like to apologise for any inconvenience caused.

Table 1. Baseline and longitudinal norms.

Age	Education	Test	Baseline norms								Longitudinal norms				
			<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	Percentiles					<i>n</i>	PE ^a	ICC ^b	RCI ^c	
						2nd	8th	24th	74th	90th				80% CI ^d	90% CI
50-64	≤10	ADAS-I ^e	95	2.69	1.35	6	4.49	3.33	2	1	33	-0.29	0.37	2.14	2.75
		ADAS-D ^e	95	2.09	1.82	6	5	3	1	0	34	0.15	0.77	1.92	2.46
		BD ^f	94	37.9	9.16	22.88	24	32	43	50.7	31	1.87	0.70	10.10	12.94
		CD ^g	80	63.8	14.1	37.32	43.32	52.96	72	84	28	1.46	0.39	19.60	25.12
		CTT-1 ^h	95	51.5	24.3	103.9	80.85	61	38.84	33.15	34	-1.14	0.40	22.07	28.28
		CTT-2 ^h	95	101	36	189.5	141.3	115.9	77.70	66.72	34	-12.25	0.65	34.97	44.80
		DSF ⁱ	94	10.1	2.57	6	7	8	12	13	33	0.25	0.63	2.48	3.17
		DSB ⁱ	94	9.11	2.58	5	5.44	7	10	13	33	-0.31	0.71	2.27	2.91
		CFAB ^j	93	16.9	1.34	13.68	15	16	18	-	33	-0.21	0.25	1.49	1.91
		RCFT ^k	44	33.1	2.52	27.43	28.44	32	35	36	22	0.82	0.02	3.88	4.97
		SS ^l	80	29.8	8.88	16	18.32	26	33.46	38.1	28	-2.36	0.22	15.39	19.72

	VR-I ^m	79	33.6	5.32	21.68	26	30	38	40	28	0.57	0.55	8.68	11.12
	VR-II ^m	79	25.2	10.2	2.24	11	17	33	37.2	28	-3.43	0.52	13.56	17.38
	ADAS-I	226	2.64	1.39	5.33	4.67	3.67	1.67	1	89	-0.06	0.55	1.74	2.23
	ADAS-D	225	1.98	1.96	7	5	3	0	-	89	-0.06	0.46	2.61	3.35
	BD	215	43.5	10.2	24	28	34	51	56.6	88	0.51	0.63	10.74	13.75
	CD	173	66.2	16.1	31.76	42.76	55	77.28	85	60	3.63	0.83	12.64	16.20
	CTT-1	210	48.5	20.4	106.7	77.39	57.13	35.06	27.91	86	-0.75	0.55	24.27	31.09
	CTT-2	219	96.9	36	179.3	152	112.7	74.07	61.06	85	-0.88	0.74	29.62	37.95
>10	DSF	226	10.5	2.34	6	7	9	12	14	91	0.13	0.58	2.73	3.49
	DSB	225	8.88	2.47	5	6	7	10	12	90	0.02	0.38	3.32	4.26
	CFAB	216	17.2	1.21	14	15	17	18	-	89	-0.04	0.22	1.85	2.37
	RCFT	144	33.1	3.47	22.15	29	32.16	35	36	71	0.41	0.41	3.86	4.95
	SS	163	30	7.9	12.24	19	24	35	39.6	60	0.11	0.64	9.89	12.68
	VR-I	173	36.3	4.98	26	28	33	40	42	60	0.3	0.34	7.53	9.65
	VR-II	172	25.5	9.78	5	10	20	32.54	36.9	58	1.24	0.52	13.25	16.98
65-80	ADAS-I	99	3.46	1.39	6.67	5.33	4.33	2.67	1.67	45	-0.1	0.56	1.73	2.21

≤10	ADAS-D	99	3.06	2.09	7.04	6	4	1.48	0.8	46	-0.44	0.63	2.46	3.15
	BD	96	34.8	7.47	24	28	29	38	44.5	45	0.07	0.72	8.52	10.91
	CD	97	52.5	13	28.44	37.68	43	62.04	67	43	-0.09	0.50	17.28	22.14
	CTT-1	95	58.9	21.2	111.5	92.88	72.78	43.22	36.98	46	4.61	0.63	31.39	40.21
	CTT-2	97	116	40.1	199.1	169.9	133.6	89.91	78.66	45	4.28	0.52	42.80	54.84
	DSF	98	10	2.02	5.94	7.76	9	11	12.3	45	-0.09	0.23	3.31	4.24
	DSB	98	8.29	1.9	5	6	7	9.78	10	45	-0.18	0.42	3.41	4.37
	CFAB	95	16.2	1.95	11	13	15	17.56	18	44	0.41	0.27	2.42	3.11
	RCFT	44	32.5	2.94	23.36	28.72	31	35	-	29	-0.38	0.31	4.51	5.78
	SS	95	23.5	6.3	11	16	18.56	27.56	33	43	-0.07	0.55	8.17	10.47
	VR-I	97	31.4	6.9	18.92	22	28	37	39	43	-0.91	0.51	8.84	11.32
	VR-II	97	21.4	10.3	0	4.36	14	28.04	33	42	-3.1	0.66	11.15	14.29
>10	ADAS-I	131	2.99	1.88	7.12	5.67	4.6	1.67	0.67	56	0.31	0.64	2.13	2.73
	ADAS-D	131	2.79	2.56	9	7	4	0.8	0	56	0.42	0.85	1.86	2.38
	BD	123	35.9	8.32	24	28	30.56	39.56	47	52	1.27	0.33	11.12	14.25

CD	122	56.9	14.7	31	37	49	65.54	69.9	48	1.19	0.81	11.52	14.76
CTT-1	129	62.1	27.3	151.1	98.04	72.22	46.23	33.82	55	-2.55	0.68	31.44	40.28
CTT-2	131	117	44.7	207.2	175.9	142.7	87.24	73.69	54	1.42	0.65	41.83	53.59
DSF	131	10	2.18	6	7	8	11	13	55	-0.36	0.49	2.98	3.82
DSB	130	8.58	2.18	4.58	6	7	10	11	54	-0.03	0.44	2.97	3.81
CFAB	128	16.9	1.62	11.62	15	16.48	18	-	56	0.32	0.37	3.17	4.06
RCFT	49	31.8	4.98	19.42	27.84	31	34	35.2	29	0.38	0.34	7.47	9.57
SS	120	24	6.82	10	13	20	29	33	47	0.77	0.79	6.35	8.13
VR-I	123	33.2	6.34	17.88	24	30	37	40	50	-0.4	0.57	10.21	13.08
VR-II	123	21.6	9.86	0	8.52	16	29.28	33	50	-0.16	0.29	15.81	20.26

^a PE = average practice effect

^b ICC = intraclass correlation

^c RCI = reliable change index

^d CI = confidence interval

^e ADAS-I/D = ADAS-Cog Word Recall task (Immediate/Delayed)

^f BD = Block Design

^g CD = Coding

^h CTT-1/2 = Colour Trails Test – Part 1 & 2

ⁱ DSF/DSB = Digit Span Forwards/Backwards

^j CFAB = Chinese Frontal Assessment Battery

^k RCFT = Rey Complex Figure Test (Copy)

^l SS = Symbol Search

^m VR-I/II = Visual Reproduction (Immediate/Delayed)