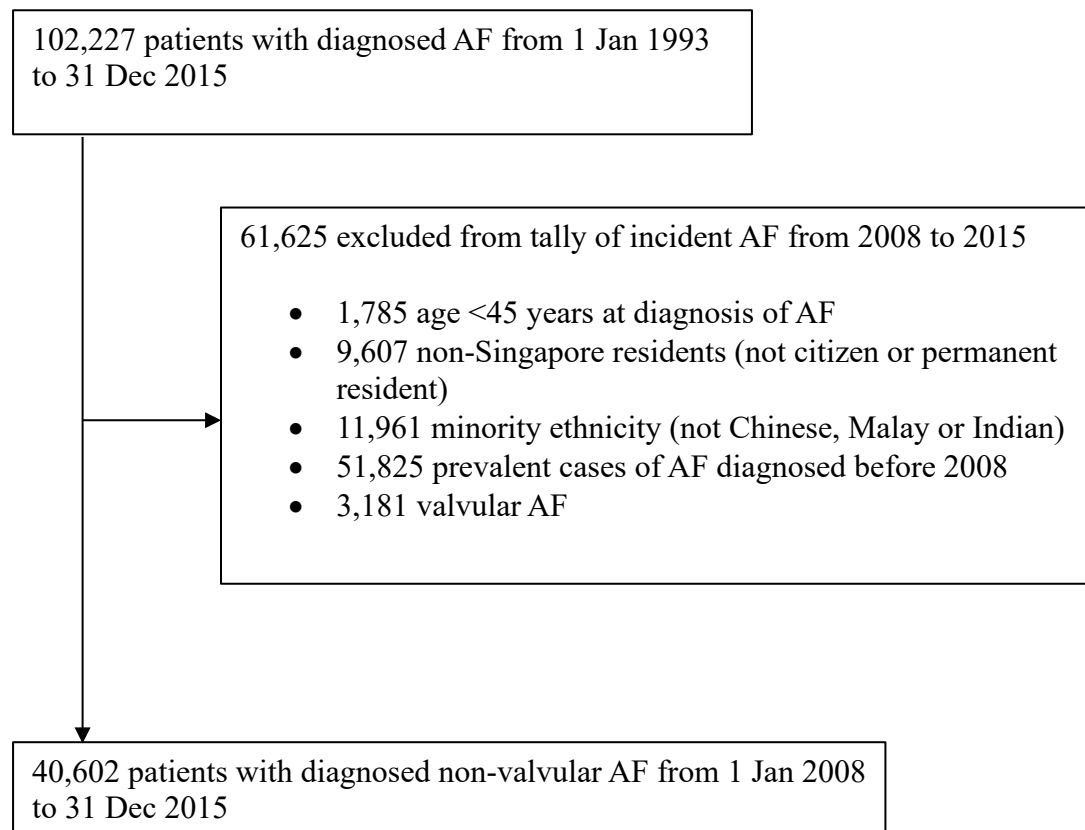
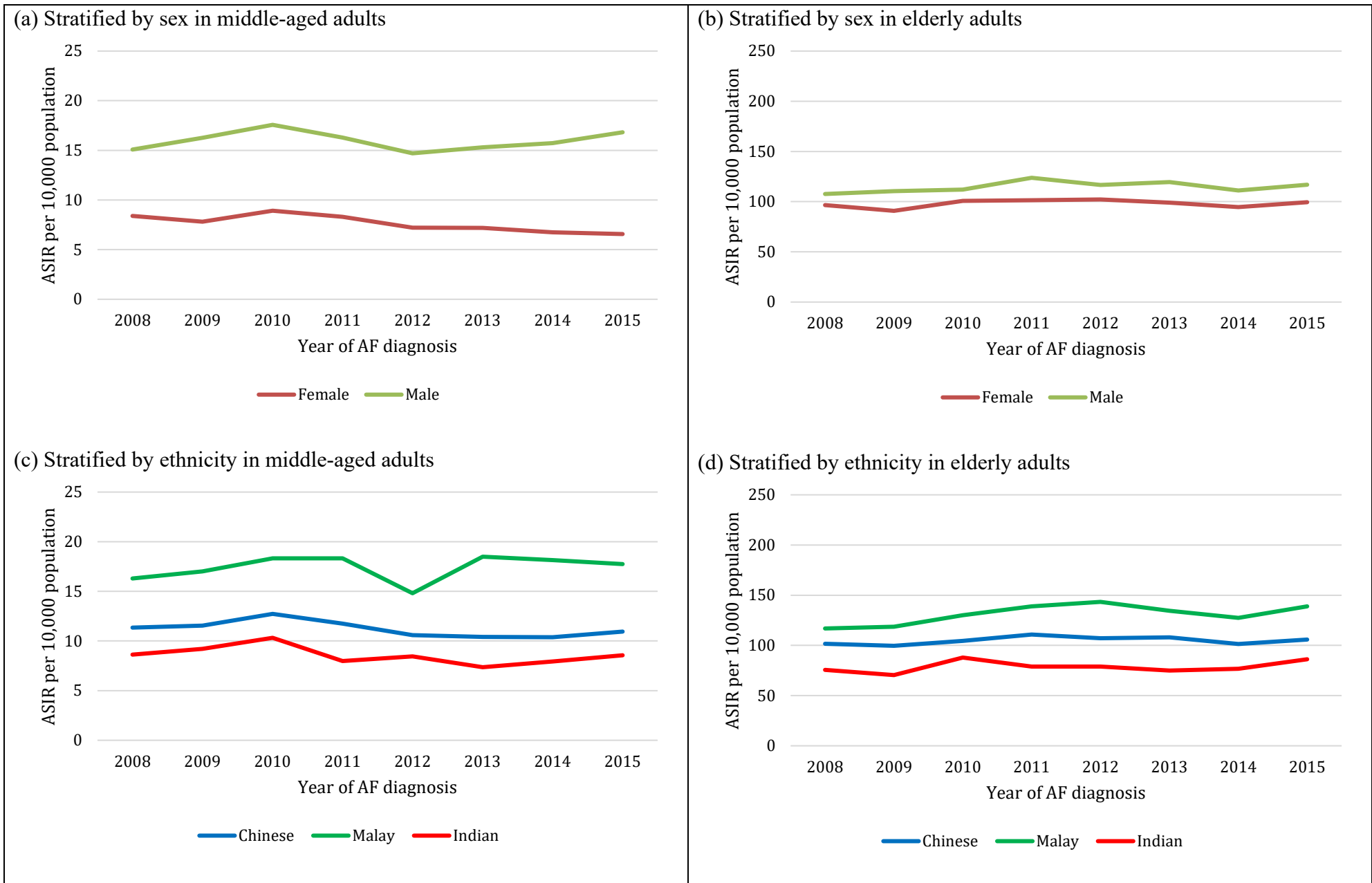


Supplementary Fig. S1. Flowchart of inclusion/exclusion criteria of patients with non-valvular atrial fibrillation (AF) in Singapore.



Supplementary Fig. S2. Age-standardised incidence rates of atrial fibrillation (AF) by sex and ethnicity in middle-aged and elderly adults.



Supplementary Fig. S3. Crude mortality rate in patients with atrial fibrillation (AF) by age group.

