Table 1. Patients with positive genetic results

| | Gene | Variant | Zygosity | Variant classification | Inheritance | Clinical features* | Clinical impact | |
|---------|--------|-----------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-------------|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | Change in management | Genetic counselling for family planning |
| Case 2 | KIF1A | c.757G>A (p.Glu253Lys) | Heterozygous | Pathogenic | De novo | Developmental delay, intellectual disability, peripheral neuropathy, microcephaly, distal arthrogryposis | Allowed holistic management of the child with surveillance for complications such as eye review for optic atrophy and visual impairment. | ⊠ |
| Case 5 | IFT122 | c.1980C>A (p.Tyr660Ter) | Heterozygous | Pathogenic | Paternal | Cranioectodermal dysplasia: skeletal dysplasia, ectodermal defects, joint laxity | □ Not applicable | |
| | | c.694G>A (p.Gly232Ser) | Heterozygous | Likely pathogenic | Maternal | | | |
| Case 6 | SAMD9 | c.3406G>C (p.Glu1136Gln) | Heterozygous | Likely pathogenic | De novo | MIRAGE (Myelodysplasia, infection, restriction of growth, drenal hypoplasia, genital phenotypes and enteropathy) syndrome: developmental delay, adrenal insufficiency, genital underdevelopment, thrombocytopaenia and/ or anaemia, severe invasive infections and immunologic abnormalities. | Allowed holistic and targeted management, with surveillance for other complications, including haematological malignancy and immunodeficiency. | ⊠ |
| Case 8 | FGFR3 | c.1620C>A (p.Asn540Lys) | Heterozygous | Pathogenic | De novo | Hypochondroplasia: short stature, lumbar lordosis, short and broad bones, caudad narrowing of the interpediculate distance of the lumbar spine. | Surveillance for skeletal complications of hypochondroplasia. | ⊠ |
| Case 10 | SHOC2 | c.4A>G (p.Ser2Gly) | Heterozygous | Pathogenic | De novo | Noonan-like syndrome with loose anagen hair: short stature, cognitive deficits, cardiac defects, ectodermal abnormalities. | Allowed holistic and targeted management, with surveillance for other complications such as short stature and need for regular growth monitoring. | ⊠ |