	SI≤0.9 (n=3512)	SI>0.9 (n=439)	*P* value*
First intraoperative parameters			
DBP (mmHg)	76 ± 15	66 ± 14	**<0.001**
SBP (mmHg)	136 ± 22	107 ± 18	**<0.001**
HR (bpm)	83 ± 16	115 ± 21	**<0.001**
SI (bpm/mmHg)	0.62 ± 0.13	1.09 ± 0.21	**<0.001**
PP (mmHg)	59 ± 20	41 ± 13	**<0.001**

Values are presented as mean ± SD. DBP: diastolic blood pressure; PP: pulse pressure; SBP: systolic blood pressure; SI: shock index. *Categorical variables were compared using chi-square test. Continuous variables were compared using Mann-Whitney. Bold values are significant at *P*<0.05.