

Fig. 2. Collectively summarised characteristics of included studies: (A) Date of publication bar chart. (B) Continent of corresponding author bar chart. (C) Country of corresponding author bar chart. (D) Funding source bar chart. (E) Clinical specialty bar chart. (F) DECIDE-AI score histogram. (G) PROBAST evaluation bar chart. (H) Dataset size histogram with logarithmic X-axis. (I) Data nature bar chart. (J) Data source bar chart.



CoA: concerns of applicability; RoB: risk of bias