
Inclusion criteria

- Randomised controlled trial (RCT)
 - Adult patients (i.e. aged 18 years and older)
 - Only publications reporting pharmaceutical interventions as part of an RCT (placebo-controlled or active comparator)
 - Recruitment was, at least in part, conducted in Singapore
 - Published in English
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Exclusion criteria

- Publications that undertook an analysis of patients who were recruited into an RCT compared to those that declined participation
 - Publications that involved patients younger than 18 years
 - Quasi-experimental RCTs
 - Conference abstracts, journal notes
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