

Characteristics	Late PTBs vs term birth OR (95% CI)		ExPTBs/vPTBs vs term birth OR (95% CI)	
	Singleton and twin pregnancies	Singleton pregnancies	Singleton and twin pregnancies	Singleton pregnancies
Ethnicity				
Chinese (Reference)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Malay	1.08 (0.99–1.19)	1.09 (0.99–1.20)	0.73 (0.58–0.92)	0.70 (0.55–0.89)
Indian	1.09 (0.96–1.23)	1.09 (0.96–1.23)	0.99 (0.76–1.29)	0.93 (0.71–1.23)
Others	1.06 (0.96–1.17)	1.07 (0.97–1.19)	0.89 (0.71–1.11)	0.83 (0.66–1.05)
Age				
<30 years (Reference)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
30–34 years	0.92 (0.84–1.00)	0.92 (0.84–1.01)	1.66 (1.32–2.07)	1.69 (1.34–2.14)
≥35 years	1.07 (0.97–1.18)	1.08 (0.98–1.20)	2.59 (2.06–3.26)	2.79 (2.20–3.55)
Parity				
1 (Reference)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2	0.92 (0.84–1.01)	0.91 (0.84–1.00)	0.65 (0.54–0.78)	0.63 (0.51–0.76)
≥3	1.07 (0.97–1.18)	1.07 (0.97–1.18)	0.50 (0.39–0.63)	0.48 (0.37–0.61)
Booking BMI				
<23 kg/m ² (Reference)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
≥23 kg/m ²	1.18 (1.09–1.28)	1.18 (1.09–1.27)	1.38 (1.16–1.64)	1.37 (1.15–1.64)
Marital status				
Married (Reference)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Single/divorced	1.84 (1.57–2.17)	1.84 (1.56–2.17)	2.36 (1.66–3.36)	2.33 (1.62–3.35)
Type of birth				
Singleton (Reference)	1.00		1.00	
Twins	15.21 (12.74–18.15)		16.99 (12.57–22.97)	

BMI: body mass index; CI: confidence interval; ExPTBs: extreme preterm births; OR: odds ratio; PTBs: preterm births; sPTB: spontaneous preterm birth; vPTBs: very preterm births