

Demographic characteristics	No. (%)
Child	
Sex	
Male	1754 (82.6)
Female	370 (17.4)
Ethnicity	
Chinese	1410 (66.4)
Malay	284 (13.4)
Indian	208 (9.8)
Others	222 (10.5)
Year of birth	
2008	438 (20.6)
2009	549 (25.8)
2010	553 (26.0)
2011	584 (27.5)
Caregiver	
Highest educational level attained (mother), n=2086	
Primary	67 (3.2)
Secondary	473 (22.7)
A-level/diploma/ITE	552 (26.5)
Degree	842 (40.4)
Postgraduate	152 (7.3)
Highest educational level attained (father), n=2056	
Primary	65 (3.2)
Secondary	436 (21.2)
A-level/diploma/ITE	498 (24.2)
Degree	822 (40.0)
Postgraduate	235 (11.4)
Combined monthly household income (SGD), n=2077	
<3000	309 (14.9)
3000–4999	562 (27.1)
5000–9999	886 (42.7)
>10,000	320 (15.4)
ITE: Institute of Technical Education; SGD: Singapore dollar	