

Supplementary Material to: Koh JJE, Tan YZ, Oh HC, et al. Factors associated with persistent high healthcare service utilisers in eastern Singapore in 2020–2022: A population health analysis. Ann Acad Med Singap 2025;54. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.47102/annals-acadmedsg.202543>

Table S3. ICD-10 codes for broad disease conditions.

Conditions	ICD-10 codes
Diabetes	E10, E11, E13, E14
Hypertension	I10, I11, I12, I13
Dyslipidaemia	E78
Stroke	I60, I61, I63, I67
Atrial fibrillation	I48
Asthma	J45, J46
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	J44, J41, J42, J43, J47
Myocardial infarction	I21
Ischaemic heart disease	I20, I24, I25
Heart failure	I50, I23, Q21, I34, I31
Renal disease	N05, N20, N18, N25, N08, N04, N19, N28, R80
Osteoporosis	M81
Dementia	F03, F01
Schizophrenia	F20, F25
Major depression	F32, F33
Anxiety	F41
Bipolar	F31

ICD: International Classification of Diseases 10th Revision