

Study variables	β	P value	OR	OR (95% CI)	
				Lower	Upper
Age	0.048	<0.001	1.049	1.021	1.079
Sex (male)	0.410	0.140	1.51	0.87	2.60
Race (reference = Chinese)		0.349			
Malay	0.681	0.132	1.98	0.81	4.79
Indian	-0.363	0.437	0.70	0.28	1.74
Others	-0.157	0.770	0.86	0.30	2.45
Acne severity (reference = mild)		0.185			
Moderate	-0.484	0.113	0.62	0.34	1.12
Severe	0.327	0.530	1.39	0.50	3.85
No. of years of physician experience	0.008	0.673	1.008	0.971	1.047
Accredited primary care physician	-0.023	0.934	0.98	0.56	1.70

CI: confidence interval; OR: odds ratio