

Table 3. Sociodemographic correlates of correct recognition of schizophrenia vignette.

		Mind Matters 2015		Mind Matters 2023	
		OR [95% CI]	P value	OR [95% CI]	P value
Age group	18–34 years	Ref		Ref	
	35–49 years	1.04 [0.39–2.79]	0.939	0.37 [0.16–0.85]	0.020
	50–65 years	0.96 [0.34–2.70]	0.933	0.31 [0.09–1.05]	0.059
Sex	Female	1.43 [0.66–3.08]	0.364	1.74 [0.82–3.72]	0.151
	Male	Ref		Ref	
Ethnicity	Chinese	Ref		Ref	
	Malay	0.54 [0.24–1.22]	0.138	0.87 [0.38–1.98]	0.743
	Indian	0.78 [0.38–1.58]	0.490	0.85 [0.43–1.69]	0.647
	Others	1.09 [0.11–11.03]	0.939	0.40 [0.10–1.53]	0.179
Marital status	Never married	0.95 [0.39–2.28]	0.902	1.31 [0.57–2.98]	0.524
	Married	Ref		Ref	
	Separated/divorced/widowed	1.03 [0.15–6.94]	0.977	3.95 [0.72–21.52]	0.112
Education	6 years of education and below	0.36 [0.04–3.49]	0.375	0.04 [0.00–0.73]	0.030
	Secondary education	0.72 [0.24–2.14]	0.553	0.49 [0.10–2.39]	0.380
	A level, polytechnic, and other diploma	1.14 [0.41–3.15]	0.796	0.89 [0.28–2.84]	0.848
	University	Ref		Ref	
Employment status	Employed	Ref		Ref	
	Unemployed	2.88 [0.55–15.18]	0.211	7.86 [1.54–40.15]	0.013
	Economically inactive	0.90 [0.29–2.83]	0.861	1.59 [0.38–6.63]	0.522
Income	<SGD2000	4.10 [0.60–27.82]	0.149	0.27 [0.05–1.53]	0.139
	SGD2000–3999	2.60 [0.46–14.68]	0.278	0.10 [0.02–0.45]	0.002
	SGD4000–5999	3.55 [0.54–23.51]	0.189	0.14 [0.03–0.56]	0.006
	SGD6000–9999	11.16 [1.91–65.22]	0.008	0.34 [0.09–1.24]	0.102
	Above SGD10,000	Ref		Ref	
Personal experience similar to the vignette	No	Ref		Ref	
	Yes	0.03 [0.00–0.36]	0.005	0.03 [0.00–0.42]	0.009
Family or close friends with experience similar to the vignette	No	Ref		Ref	
	Yes	2.04 [0.76–5.46]	0.157	3.54 [1.31–9.57]	0.013

CI: confidence interval; OR: odds ratio; SGD: Singapore dollars

Ref: reference categories

Values in bold represent statistically significant results ($P<0.05$)