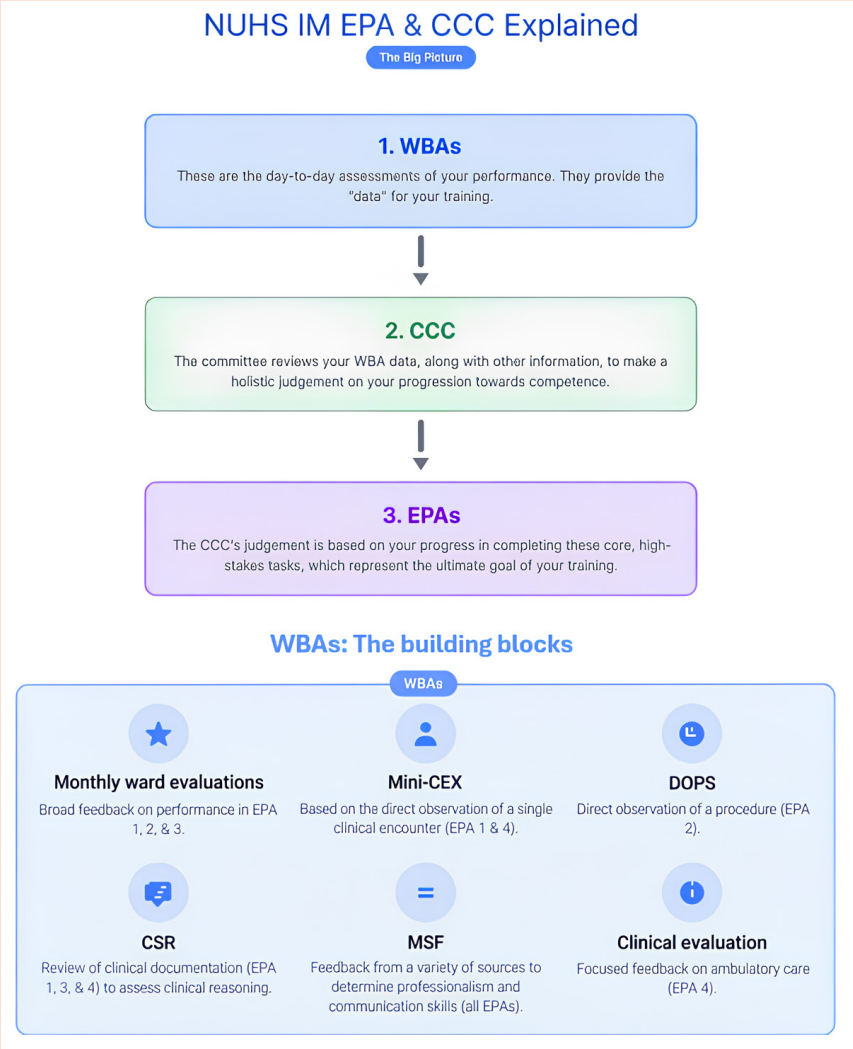
Fig. 1. Visual guide on EPA-based competency appraisal model in the internal medicine residency programme at NUHS.



CCC: clinical competency committee; CRS: chart-stimulated recall; DOPS: direct observation of procedural skills; EPAs: entrustable professional activities; IM: internal medicine; Mini-CEX: mini-clinical evaluation exercise; MSF: multisource feedback; NUHS: National University Health System; WBAs: workplace-based assessments